## The Gap Year Advantage

Holly Bull, Ed.M. President



**Center for Interim Programs** *Gap Year Counseling Experts Since 1980* 

## Marine Biology Internship ~ Hawaii



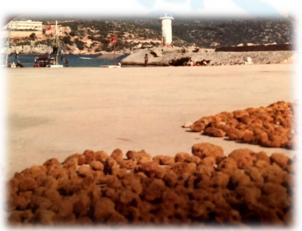
## **Cultural Study Semester ~ Greece**





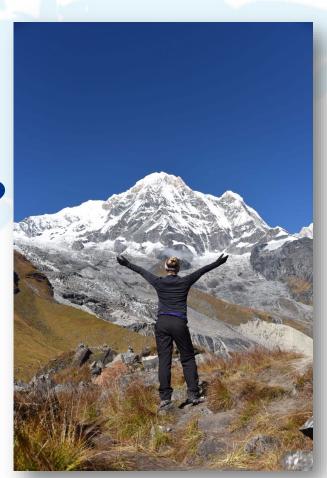






## Core Value: Working From The Inside Out

- Who Am I?
- What Interests Me?
- ! I Choose!



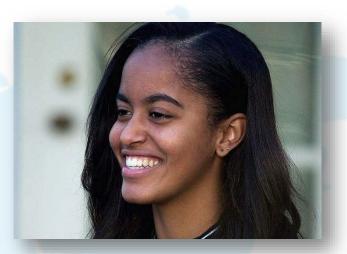
### What is a Gap Year?

- A chance to explore interests and skills
- Typically between high school and college, or during college
- Usually around 3-9 months
- A "Year On"



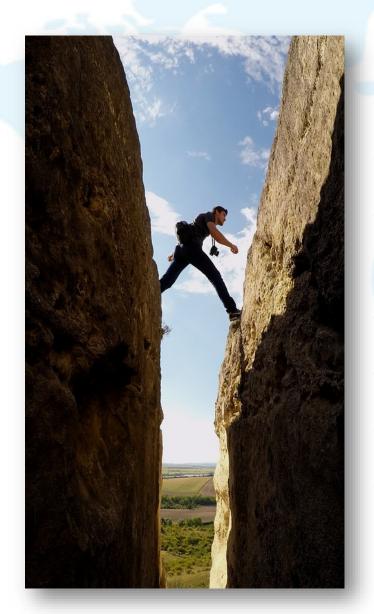
## Who takes a Gap Year?

- Malia Obama
- Anyone Interested



- > HS Grads, College Students, and Older
- > All Types of Learning Styles
- No Experience Required

## **Ongoing Benefits**



- Self Motivation
- ✓ Rest (offload stress)
- ✓ Relevance of Studies to the World
- √ Financial Awareness
- √ Skill/Resume Building
- ✓ College/Career Clarity
- √ Jobs Post College

# How do Gap Year students perform in college?

#### Myth:

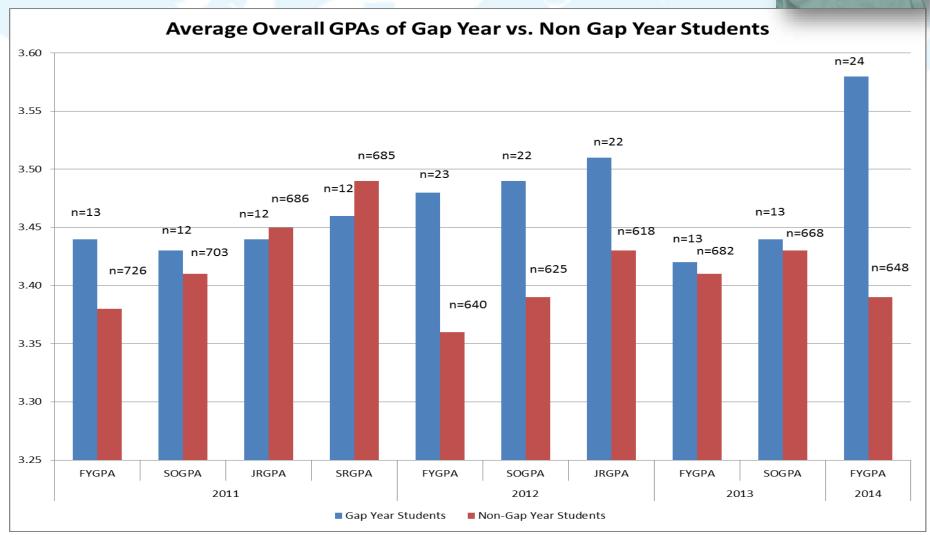
They will lose academic momentum if they step away from formal studies

#### **Reality:**

On average, they perform at higher levels than non-gap year students

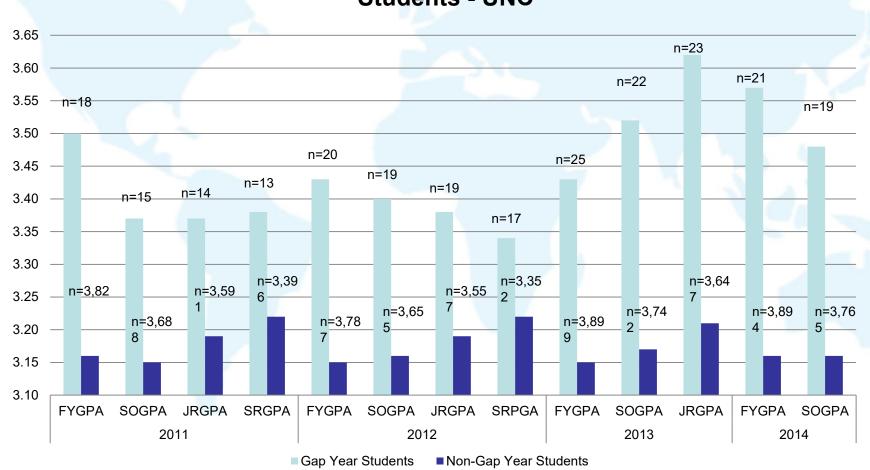
# GPA Research – Bob Clagett Middlebury College





# GPA Research – Bob Clagett UNC Chapel Hill

## Average Overall GPAs of Gap Year vs. Non Gap Year Students - UNC



## Colorado College Mark Hatch - Admissions



- √ First-year GPA is higher (+.12)
- ✓ Gap year males outperform non-gap year females
- ✓ Leaders on campus
- √ Fewer behavioral issues
- √ Finish college in 4 years or fewer
- √ Goal: 20% gap year freshmen (currently 8-11%)
- ✓ Mental Health Inventory (MHI) Will Schiffelbein
  - Anxiety 3.3 down to 2.6 post gap year
  - ✓ Depression 3.4 down to 2.2 post gap year
- ✓ Decreased #s of disciplinary incidents in college

## Temple University's Institute For Survey Research: 2016

## 1,000 Gap-Year Students & Alumni (between18-60 years old)

- ✓ Median 4-year degree graduation time = 3.75 compared to 6-year average
- √ Twice as likely to vote in national elections
- 89% community service within past month
- ✓ 83% 3.0+ GPA
- ✓ 42% 3.7+ GPA
- √ 86% satisfied or very satisfied with their jobs.





## Gap Year Effect on College Costs

- ☐ Gap Year students obtain degrees in 4 or fewer years
- Non-Gap Year students take 5.7 to 6.4 years on average to complete degrees (U.S. Dept of Education)
- 4 years of college costs compared to 6 year average
  - Public College Out of State:
    - 4 years = \$149,720 versus 6 years = \$224,580
    - \$74,860 extra cost saved
  - Private College:
    - 4 years = \$194,040 versus 6 years = \$291,060
    - \$97,020 extra cost saved

## **Colleges Supporting Gap Year**

- Princeton University: Bridge Year Program funds roughly 42 students/year
- Tufts University: Tufts 1+4 Bridge Year involves community service work in the US or abroad
- UNC Chapel Hill: Global Gap Year Fellowship provides \$7500 for 7 gap year students each year
- Florida State University: Gap Year Fellow awards of up to \$5000 for students
- Duke University: Duke Gap Year Program provides \$5000-\$15,000 toward gap year in the US or abroad

(most funding comes from alumni donors)

### Potential Pitfalls & Challenges

#### ■ Pitfalls:

- Forced Gap Year
- Poorly Run Programs
- Poorly Designed Gap Year

#### □ Challenges:

- It Takes Work ~ More Moving Parts
- Students Change, Plans Change
- Affordability

## **Facilitated Group Options**



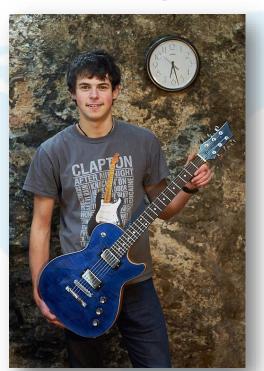








### **Skill-Based Intensives**











## **Urban Internships**







## **Volunteer/ Work Options**



### Sample Gap Year

June-Aug: local job to help pay for year

Sept-Dec: group program

Break: home & college apps, if need be

Jan-May: internships, skill-based training, volunteer/service

June-Aug: work again or free travel

Sept: college

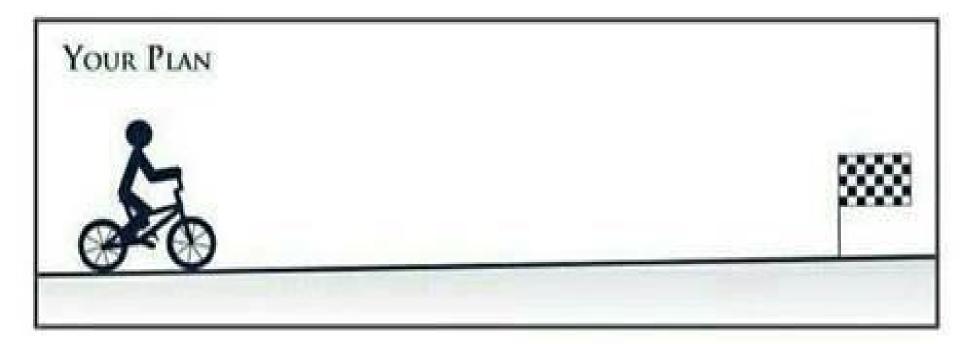
#### **Common Questions & Concerns**

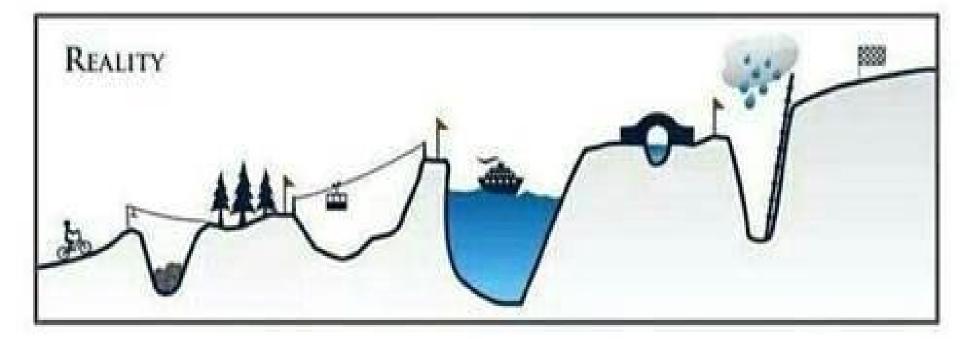
#### Students:

- I don't want to get behind my high school class.
- Will I be too old as a college freshman?

#### **Parents:**

- Safety?
- Apply & Defer College? Reapply?
- ☐ Gap Program Application Deadlines?
- Budget? Scholarships? 529 Plans & College Credit?





### **Helpful Resources**

- Gap Year Association gapyearassociation.org
- USA Gap Year Fairs usagapyearfairs.org
- Go Overseas gooverseas.com
- > Year Out Group yearoutgroup.org
- Gap Year Advisors interimprograms.com
  - Free 90-minute brainstorming session

Holly Bull ~ President
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